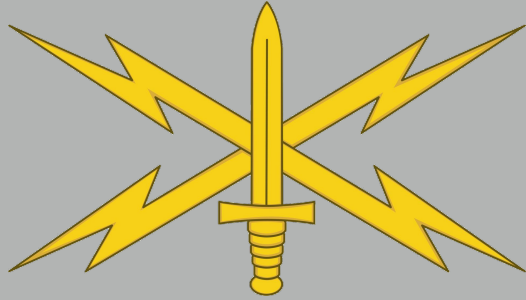


MEASURING FUZZERS

A SUMMER WITH INDUSTRY

WHO



Summer With Industry



**ARMY CYBER
INSTITUTE**
AT WEST POINT

CTF All-Army
CyberStakes

TRAIL OF BITS

DISCLAIMER

The views expressed in this talk are those of the speaker and do not reflect the official policy or position of the Army Cyber Institute, the Department of the Army, the Department of Defense or the United States Government...

STARTING POINT

```
american fuzzy lop 0.47b (readpng)

process timing
run time : 0 days, 0 hrs, 4 min, 43 sec
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 26 sec
last uniq crash : none seen yet
last uniq hang : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 51 sec
cycle progress
now processing : 38 (19.49%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)
stage progress
now trying : interest 32/8
stage execs : 0/9990 (0.00%)
total execs : 654k
exec speed : 2306/sec
fuzzing strategy yields
bit flips : 88/14.4k, 6/14.4k, 6/14.4k
byte flips : 0/1804, 0/1786, 1/1750
arithmetics : 31/126k, 3/45.6k, 1/17.8k
known ints : 1/15.8k, 4/65.8k, 6/78.2k
havoc : 34/254k, 0/0
trim : 2876 B/931 (61.45% gain)

overall results
cycles done : 0
total paths : 195
uniq crashes : 0
uniq hangs : 1

map coverage
map density : 1217 (7.43%)
count coverage : 2.55 bits/tuple

findings in depth
favored paths : 128 (65.64%)
new edges on : 85 (43.59%)
total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
total hangs : 1 (1 unique)

path geometry
levels : 3
pending : 178
pend fav : 114
imported : 0
variable : 0
latent : 0
```



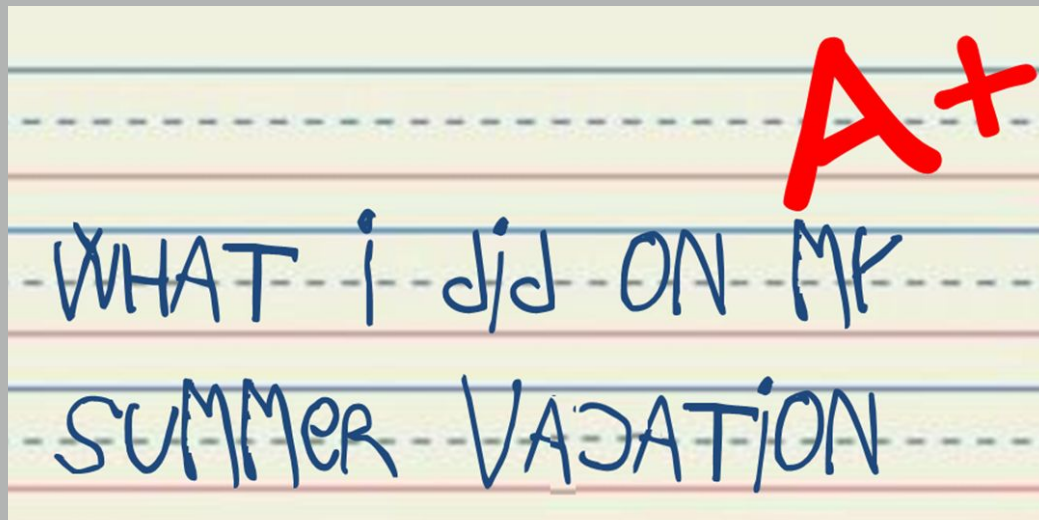
WHAT IS A
LOP?

AFL IS
RUNNING.
I THINK?

OWN THE
BUG-O-RAMA
TROPHY CASE

A QUESTION... A JOURNEY...

**Where do fuzzers
spend their time?**



A+
WHAT I DID ON MY
SUMMER VACATION

THE STORY

Fuzzers, are highly effective and heavily researched

But, there is still a lot of art and intuition

So, we measure

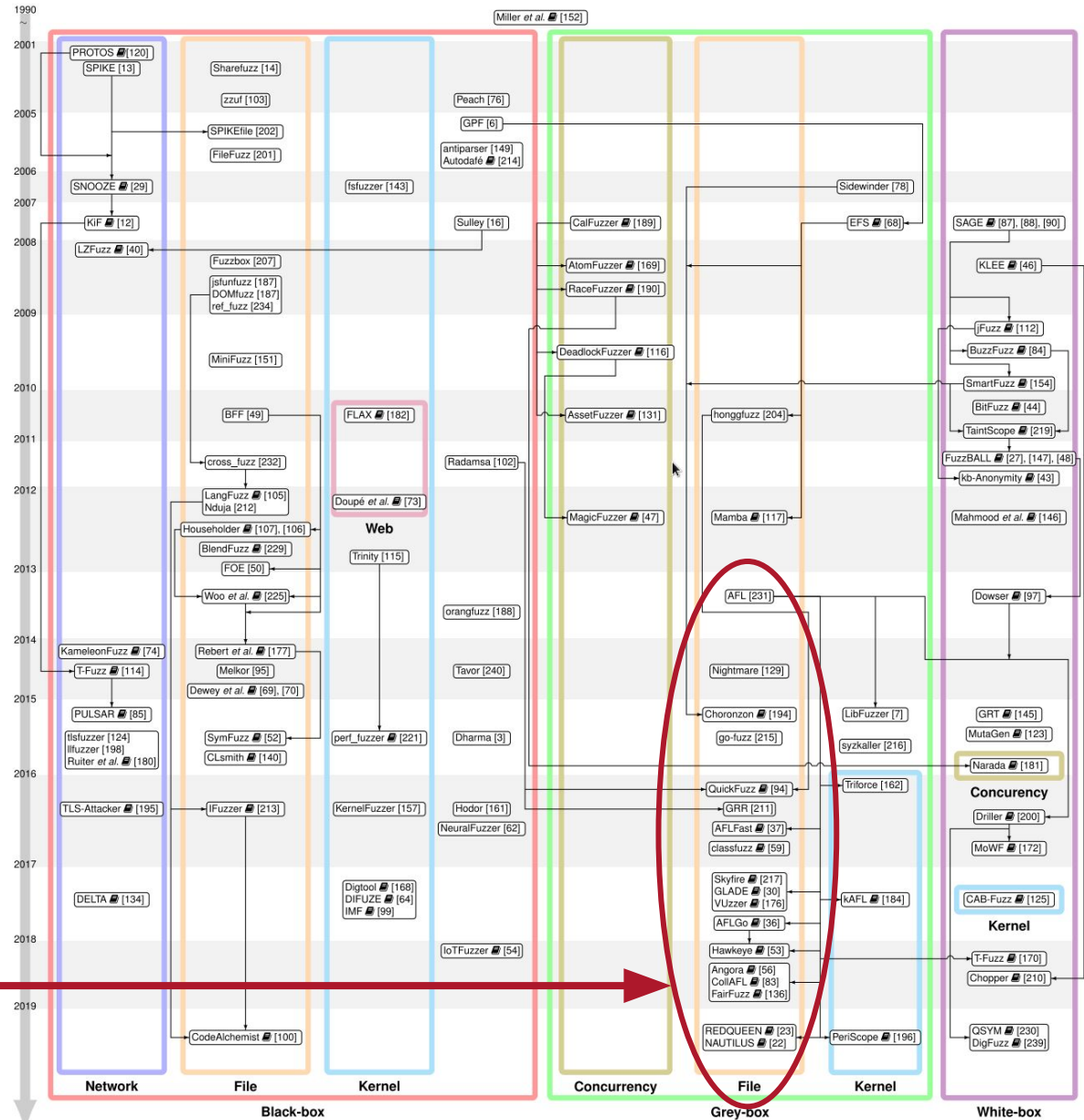
“assessed the experimental evaluations carried out by 32 fuzzing papers. We found problems in every evaluation we considered.”

- *Evaluating Fuzz Testing* , Klees, et al.

THE LANDSCAPE

*The Art, Science,
and Engineering of
Fuzzing: A Survey*
Manes, et al.

coverage
guided
mutational
fuzzers



THE BACKSTORY

fuzzer

tests a program on many inputs

THE BACKSTORY

mutational **fuzzer**

produce inputs by modify existing seed
(corpus)

THE BACKSTORY

coverage guided **mutational fuzzer**

instrument the program to inform
selection/mutation

IN THE WILD: AFL

```
american fuzzy lop 0.47b (readpng)

process timing |-----| overall results
run time      : 0 days, 0 hrs, 4 min, 43 sec      cycles done   : 0
last new path : 0 days, 0 hrs, 0 min, 26 sec      total paths  : 195
last uniq crash : none seen yet                  uniq crashes  : 0
last uniq hang : 0 days, 0 hrs, 1 min, 51 sec      uniq hangs   : 1
-----|-----|-----|
cycle progress |-----| map coverage
now processing : 38 (19.49%)                       map density  : 1217 (7.43%)
paths timed out : 0 (0.00%)                       count coverage : 2.55 bits/tuple
-----|-----|-----|
stage progress |-----| findings in depth
now trying     : interest 32/8                       favored paths : 128 (65.64%)
stage execs    : 0/9990 (0.00%)                     new edges on : 85 (43.59%)
total execs    : 654k                               total crashes : 0 (0 unique)
exec speed     : 2306/sec                           total hangs  : 1 (1 unique)
-----|-----|-----|
fuzzing strategy yields |-----| path geometry
bit flips     : 88/14.4k, 6/14.4k, 6/14.4k          levels       : 3
byte flips    : 0/1804, 0/1786, 1/1750             pending      : 178
arithmetics   : 31/126k, 3/45.6k, 1/17.8k          pend fav    : 114
known ints    : 1/15.8k, 4/65.8k, 6/78.2k          imported     : 0
havoc         : 34/254k, 0/0                       variable     : 0
trim          : 2876 B/931 (61.45% gain)           latent       : 0
```

```
$ ./afl-fuzz -i testcase_dir -o findings_dir ./program
```

The "sales pitch"

- It is fast.
- It's rock solid.
- No tinkering required.

IN THE WILD: LIBFUZZER

```
// fuzz_target.cc
extern "C" int LLVMFuzzerTestOneInput(const uint8_t *Data, size_t Size) {

    DoSomethingInterestingWithMyAPI(Data, Size);
    return 0;

}
```

“LibFuzzer is an in-process, coverage-guided, evolutionary fuzzing engine.”

<https://llvm.org/docs/LibFuzzer.html>

THE IVORY TOWER

"Designing New Operating Primitives to Improve Fuzzing Performance"

*parallel fuzzing + better os
(fork, fs, shared log)*

"Full-speed Fuzzing: Reducing Fuzzing Overhead through Coverage-guided Tracing"

*UnTracer =
afl + lighter instrumentation*

"Coverage-based Greybox Fuzzing as Markov Chain"

*AFLFast =
afl + better selection*

"VUzzer: Application-aware Evolutionary Fuzzing"

+ control and data-flow

TARGET MATTERS

“fuzzing performance may vary with the target program, so it is important to evaluate on a diverse, representative benchmark suite”

- *Evaluating Fuzz Testing* , Klees, et al.

Synthetic Bugs in Real Programs

Unknown Bugs in Real Programs

Real Bugs in Real Programs

SYNTHETIC BUGS

LAVA:

**Large-scale
Automated
Vulnerability
Addition**



<https://github.com/panda-re/lava>

Of Bugs and Baselines

“recently published results on the LAVA-M synthetic bug dataset are exciting. However, [...] we need to be cautious in our evaluations and not rely too much on getting a high score on a single benchmark”

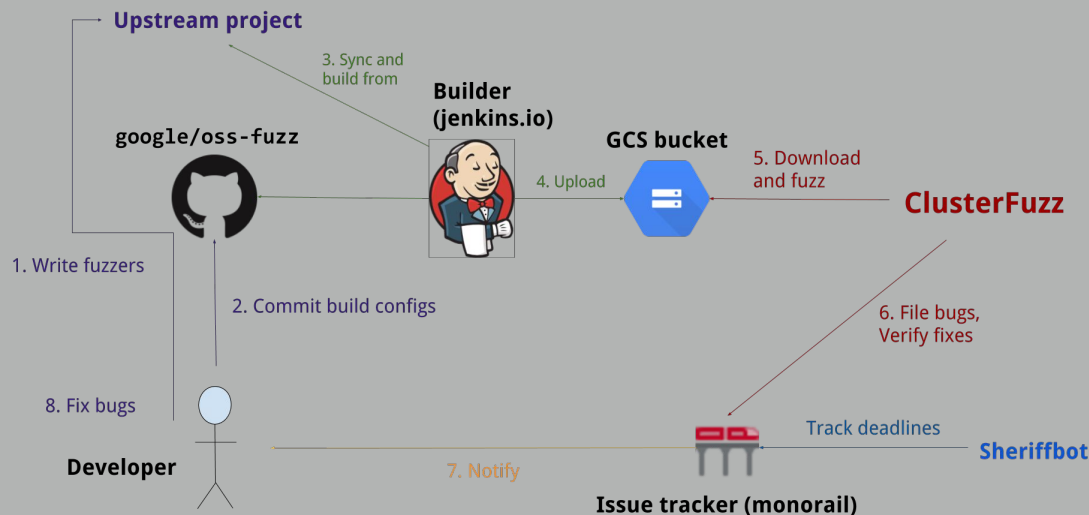
- Brendan Dolan-Gavitt @moyix

comparison!

<http://moyix.blogspot.com/2018/03/of-bugs-and-baselines.html>

UNKNOWN BUGS

OSS-Fuzz: Continuous Fuzzing for Open Source Software



**+200 fuzz ready targets
(libfuzzer, afl)**

standardized configuration and build process

Scale. speed + coverage!

REAL BUGS

Fuzzer Test Suite

“a set of fuzzing benchmarks derived from real-life libraries that have interesting bugs, hard-to-find code paths, or other challenges for bug finding”

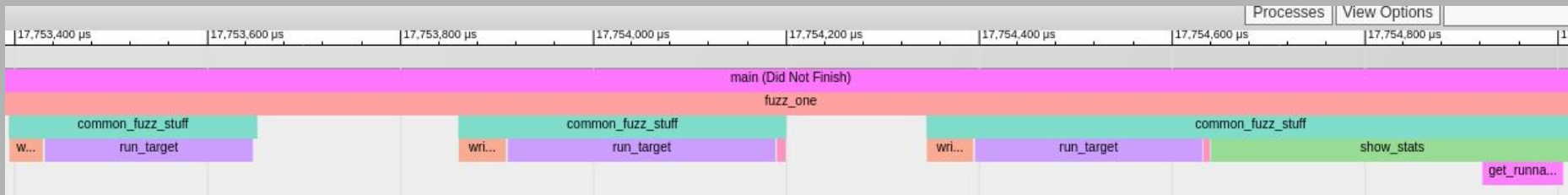
~20 validated programs
known vulnerabilities, reproducers, and seeds

ground truth!

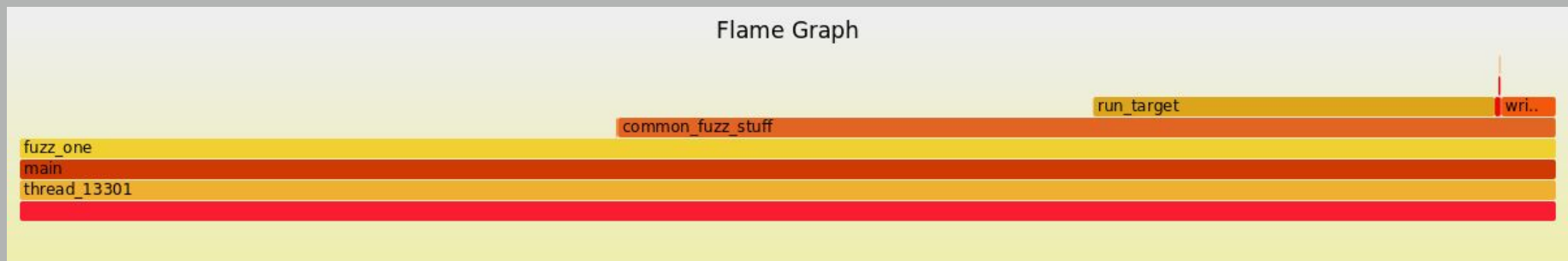
<https://github.com/google/fuzzer-test-suite>

HOW TO TIME?

LLVM XRay



“XRay is a function call tracing system which combines compiler-inserted instrumentation points and a runtime library that can dynamically enable and disable the instrumentation”



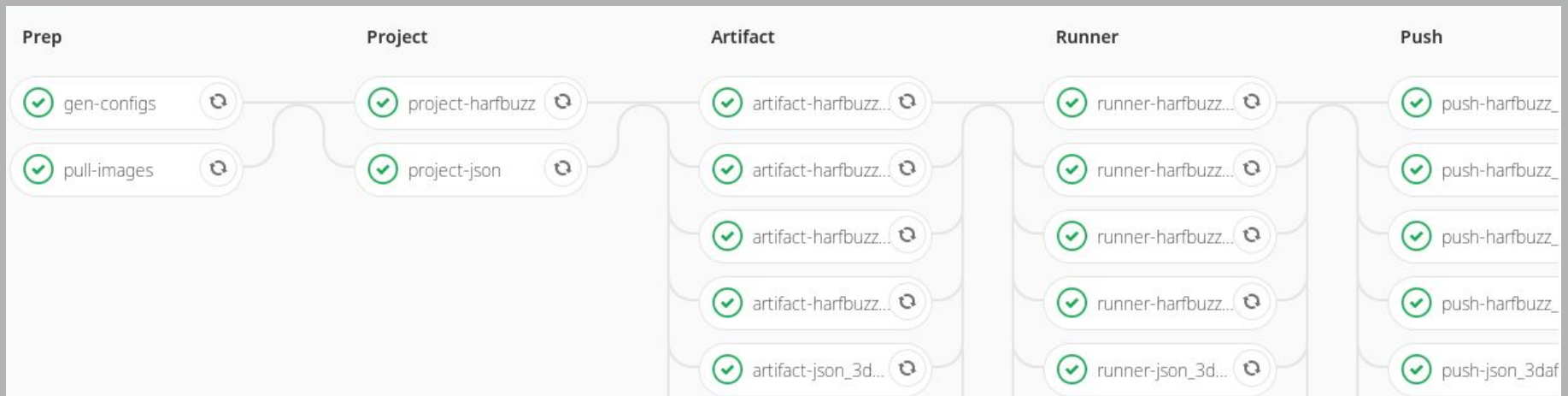
LET'S PUT IT ALL TOGETHER

```
# experiment.yml

options:
  engine: [afl, libfuzzer]
  asan: [yes, no]

targets:
  - harfbuzz
  - json
```

```
$ python helper.py ./experiment.yml build_experiment
```



REPORT CARD

Where do fuzzers spend their time?

- ✓ **Fuzzers** (afl, libfuzzer)
- ✓ **Targets** (lava, oss-fuzz, fuzzer-test-suite)
- ✓ **Timing** (llvm XRay)
- ✓ **Automation** (“fuzz ready” containers)

■ **Go!**

THANK YOU!

Fuzzers are great.

Still a lot of art.

Let's measure.

<https://gitlab.com/royragdale/fuzzing-measurement/>